

2020 IT 21

Global Conference

Digital New Deal
Technology Essentials
디지털 뉴딜 기술 핵심

Session 4-6

인공지능의 산업혁신, IBM Watson

이강윤 교수 (가천대학교)



[요약문]

근래 250년의 세계의 역사는 기술의 발전을 통해 산업의 혁신을 주도해오고 있다 4차산업혁명, 인더스트리 4.0, 포스트 코로나로 대변되는 뉴모델 등 2020년 지금의 산업의 혁신은 어떻게 변화하고 있는지를 살펴보고 변화의 주체인 디지털 혁신이 가져오는 비즈니스 모델의 변화, 생활 방식의 변화 등을 주제로 기술의 발전이 가져오는 산업의 변화를 논의하며 2012년 저파디 게임의 우승을 시작으로 전개되는 IBM의 인공지능 왓슨 솔루션의 발전 방향과 IBM의 혁신을 중심으로 논의한다.

[발표자 약력]

[경력]

2016 - 현재	가천대학교 IT대학 컴퓨터공학과 교수 가천인공지능기술원 단장 가천인공지능최고위과정 주임교수
2015 - 2016	IBM Watson 사업본부장 / 상무
2008 - 2014	한국 IBM 연구소장 - IBM 유비쿼터스컴퓨팅 연구소(UCL) - 한국소프트웨어솔루션연구소(KSSL)
2009 - 2016	Bio Research Complex Co, 사외이사
2008 - 2010	Chief Technologist of IBM Korea

2008 IBM Korea Cloud Computing 센터장

2007 IBM STSM (Senior Technical Staff Member) / 상무

1991 한국 IBM 입사

[학력]

승설대 IT정책경영 공학박사
연세대 전자계산 석사
연세대 전자공학 학사

[관심분야]
인공지능과 산업혁신, Digital Transformation,
왓슨, IoT, 헬스케어, 빅데이터, 플랫폼과 데이터산업

인공지능 기술과 산업 혁신, 왓슨

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기술 혁신

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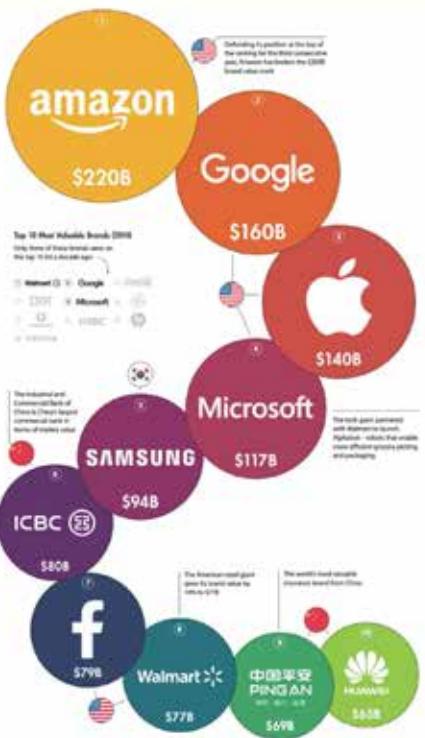
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데이터와 인공지능



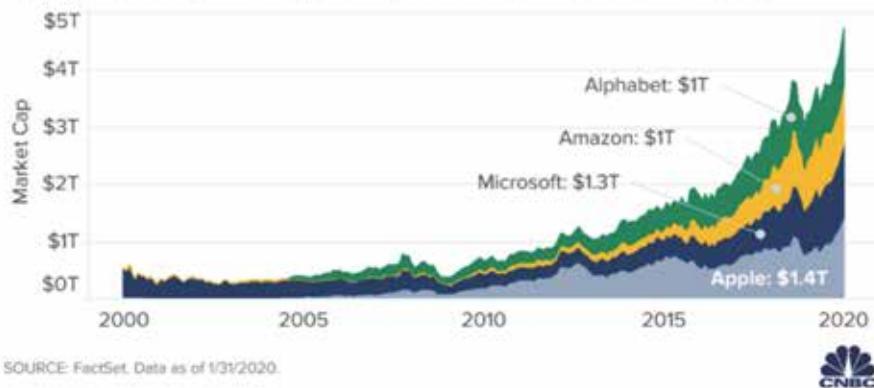
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Brand Value of 2020, MAGA club



The \$1 trillion club

Apple, Microsoft, Amazon, and Alphabet are worth a combined \$4.7T

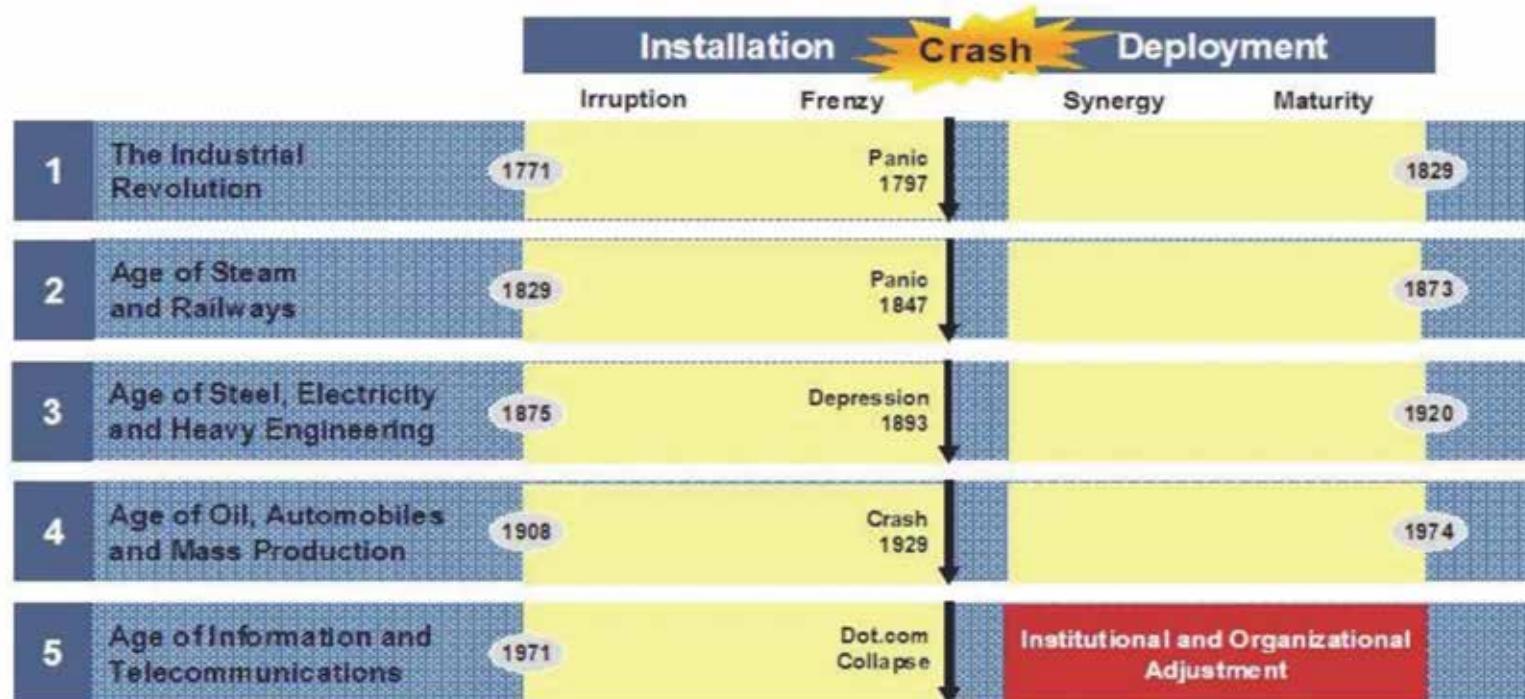


SOURCE: FactSet. Data as of 1/31/2020.



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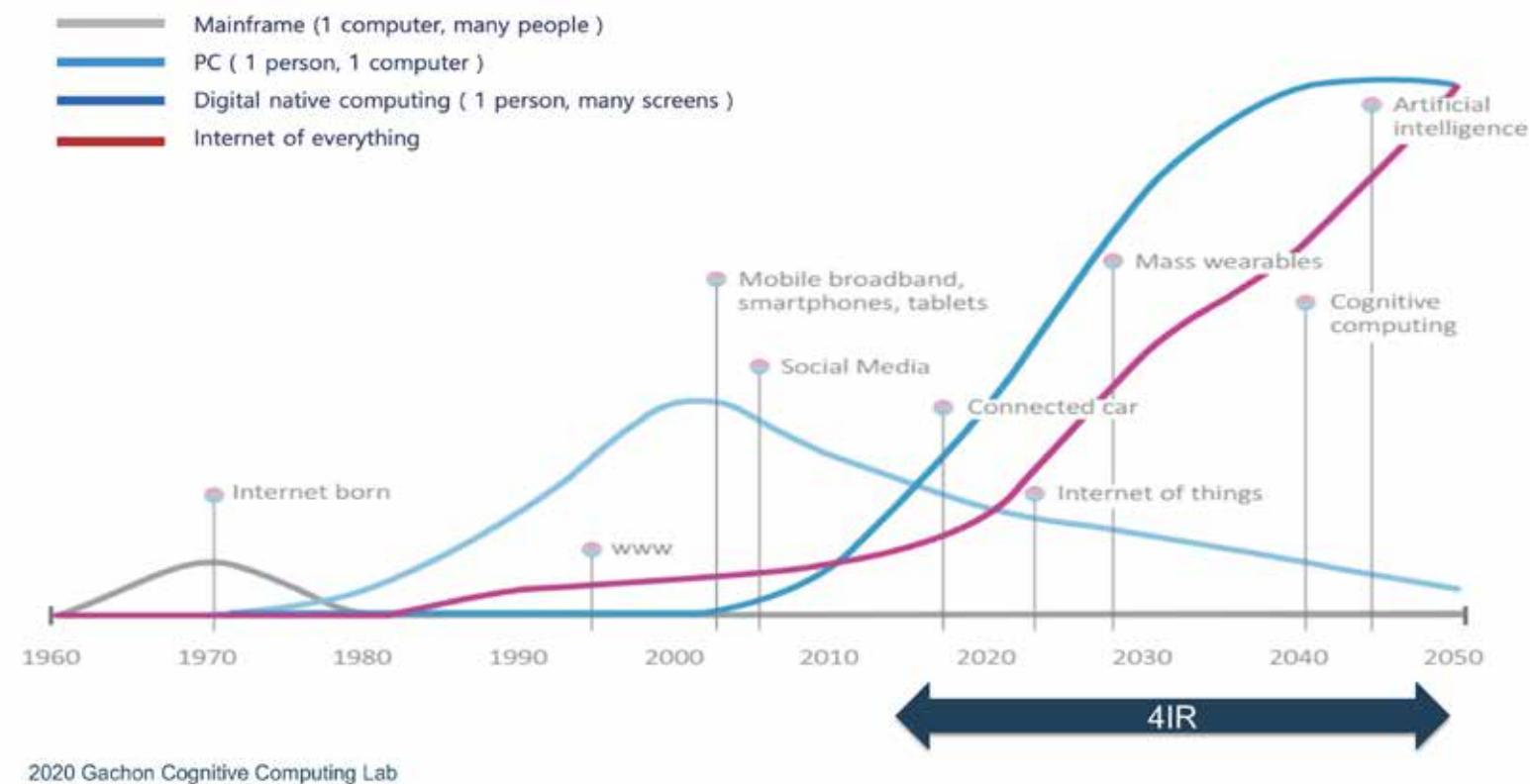
Technological Revolutions and Financial Capital



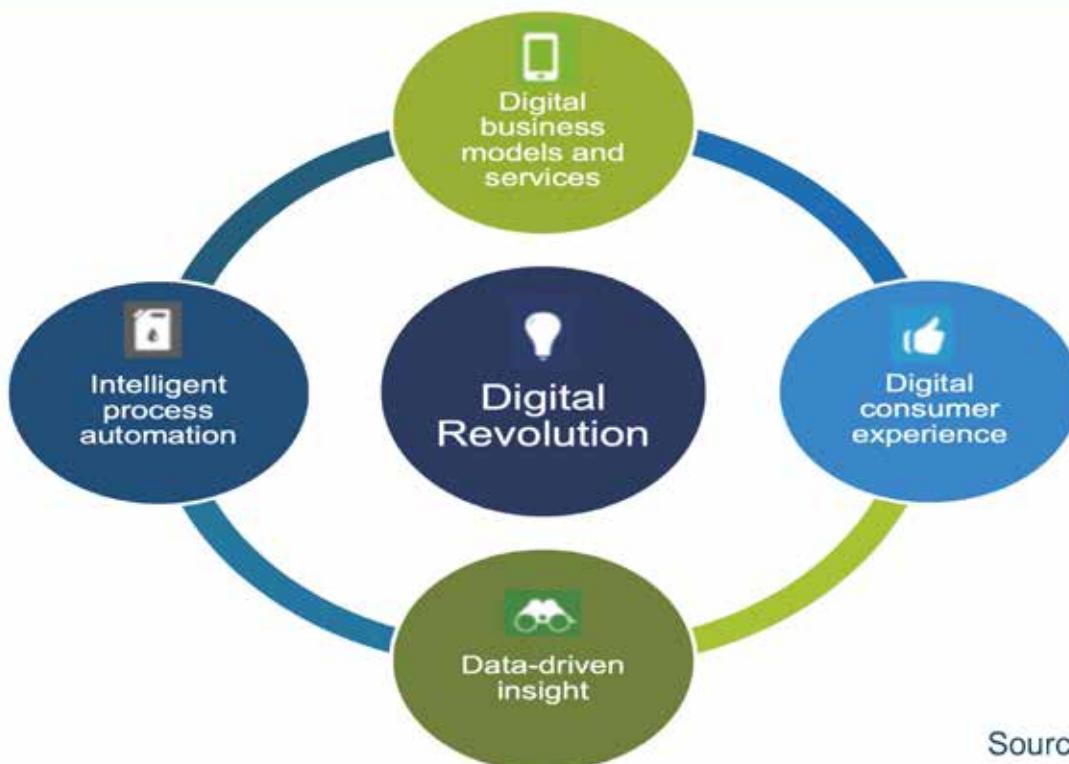
Source: Perez, C., "Technological Revolutions and Financial Capital", 2002

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6th Technological Eras – AI?



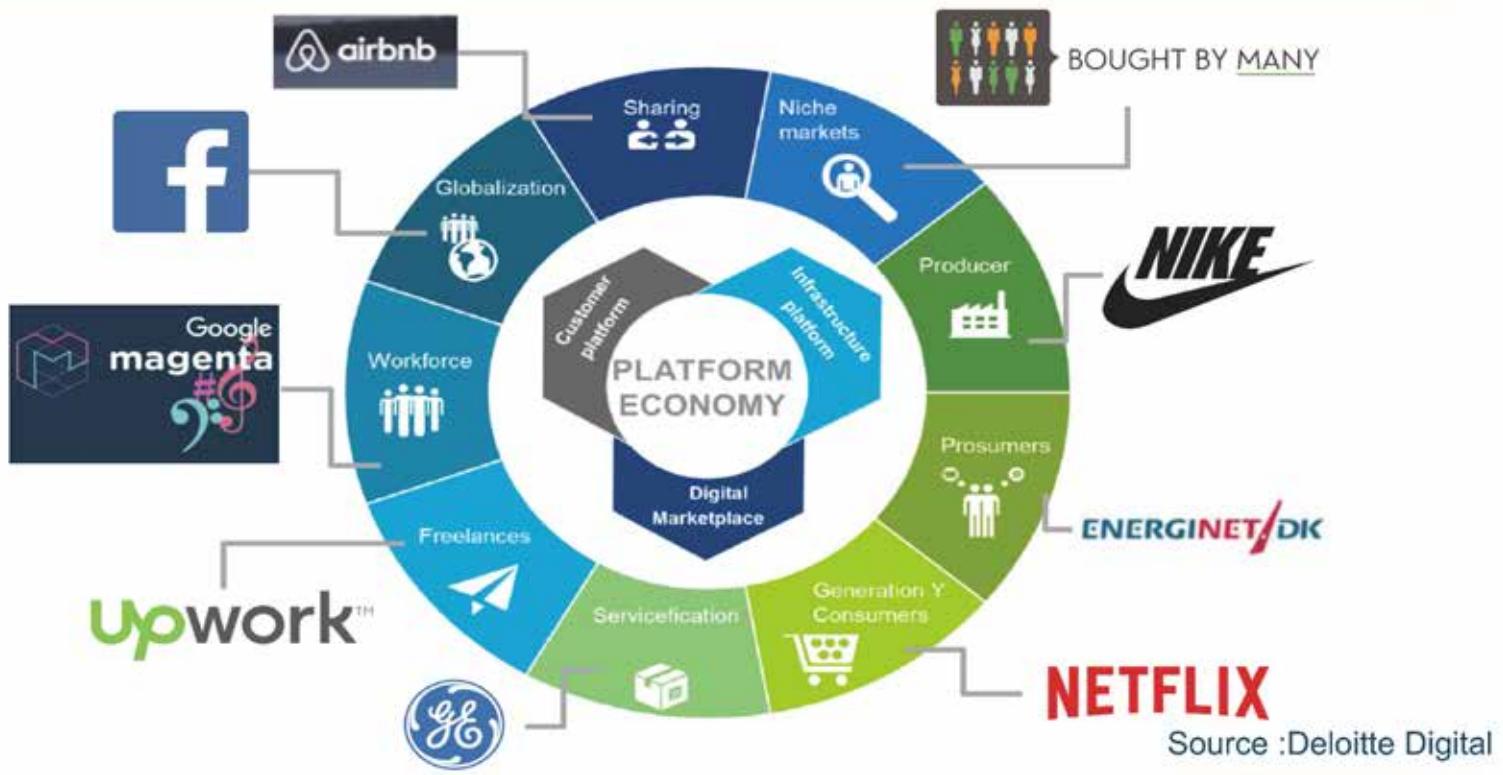
Digital Revolution



Source :Deloitte Digital

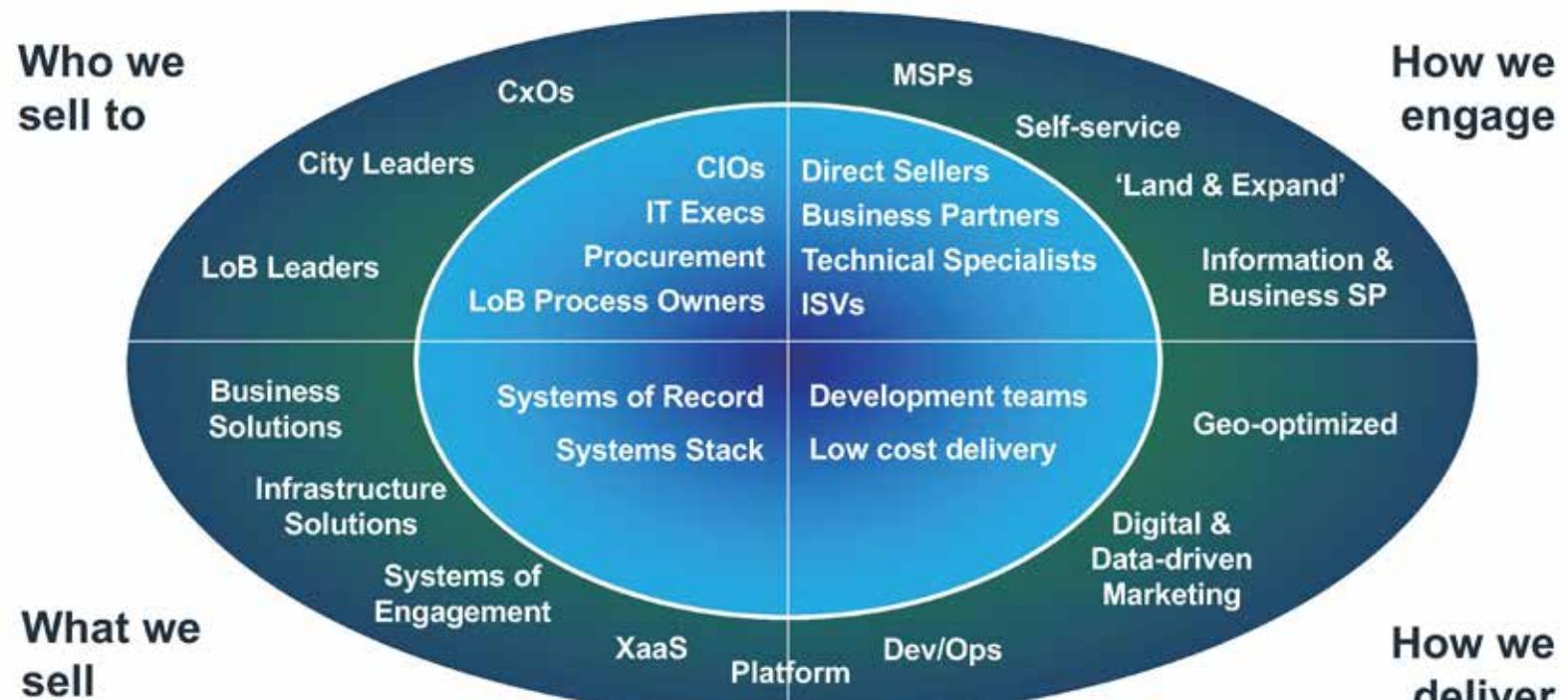
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Digital Revolution – Digital business models and services



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IT 기업의 혁신



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Source : IBM

플랫폼전쟁과 API 경제

IBM, 구글, MS, 페이스북, 아마존 등 글로벌 IT기업들
인공지능 플랫폼 선점 경쟁

구글 에릭 슈미트 회장 (2016. 3. 24. GCP)
'인공지능 플랫폼을 선점하는 자가 향후 인공지능 기반의 세상 지배'

IBM 지니 로메티 회장 (2016. 1. 7. CES)
'기업을 인지 솔루션과 클라우드 플랫폼 회사로 포트폴리오 변신'



다양한 산업 전문가

의료영상분석



금융자산관리



요리 패션 영화



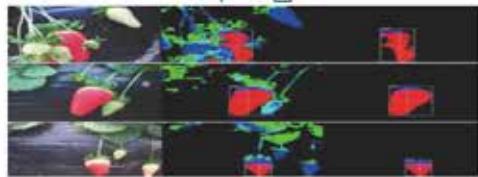
기사추천



로보어드바이저



스마트 팜



법률 분석



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AI Market opportunity

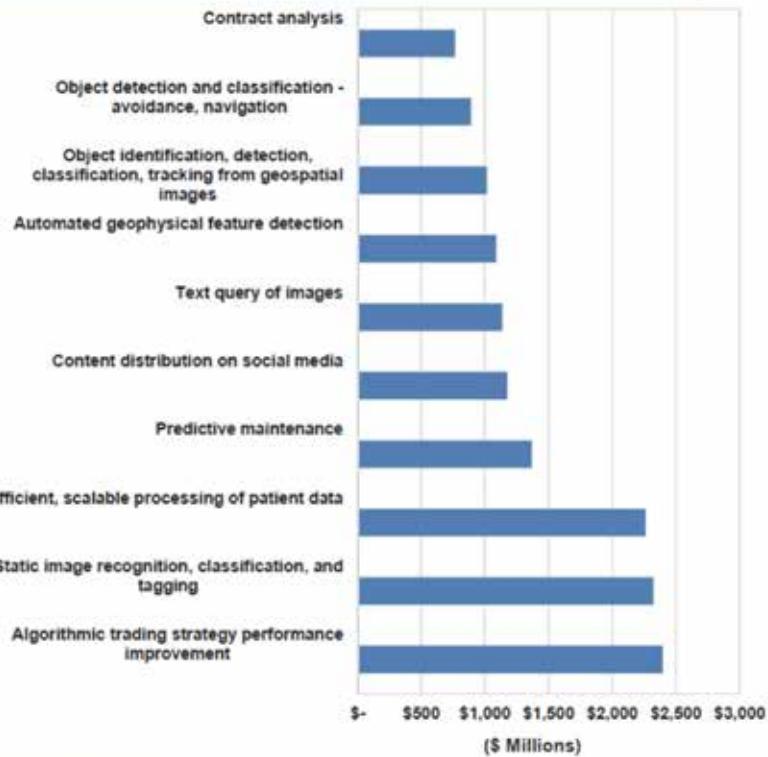
Opportunity for
decision-making support
2025

~ \$2T



Traditional global
IT spend
2020

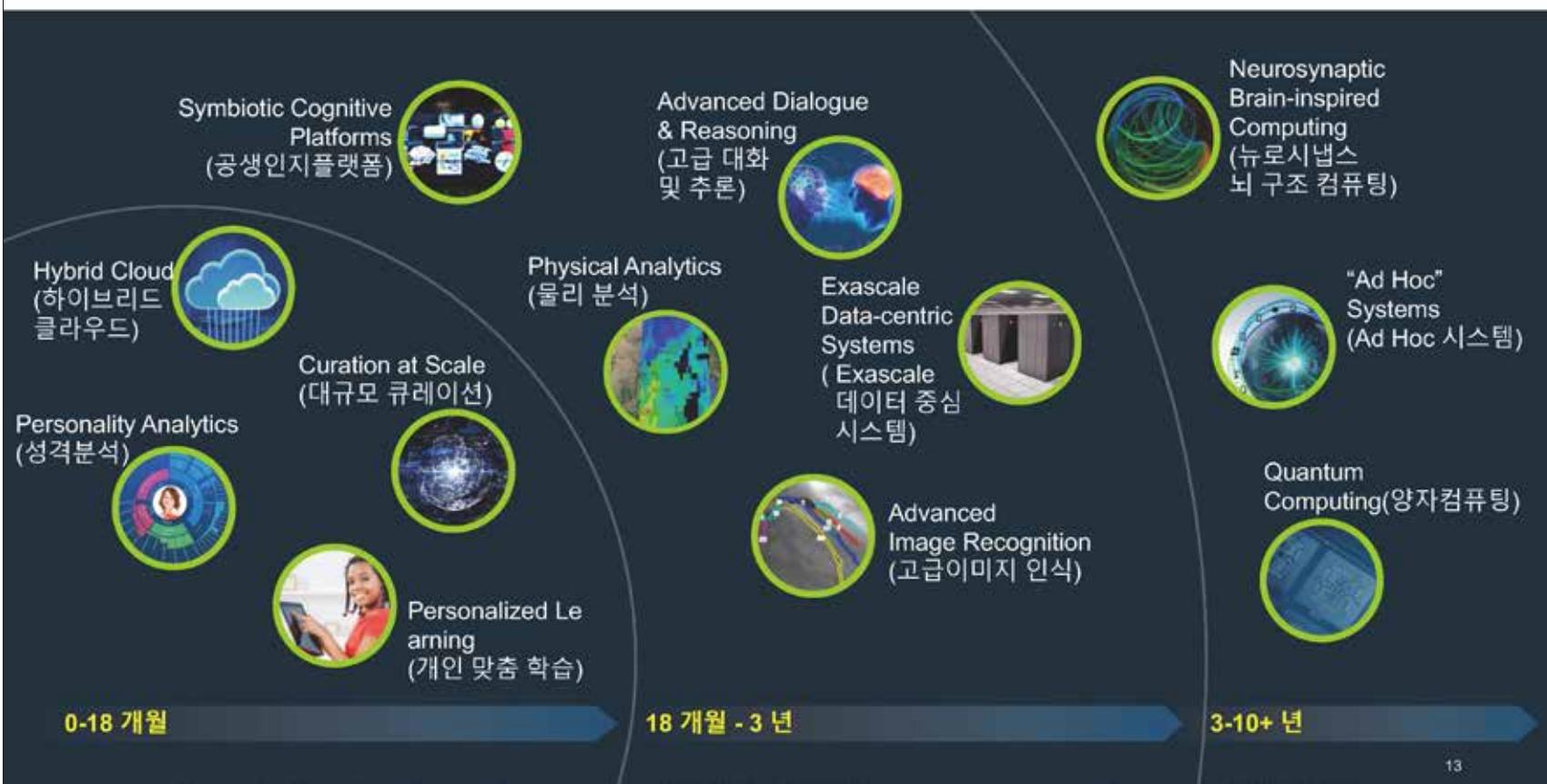
~ \$1.4T



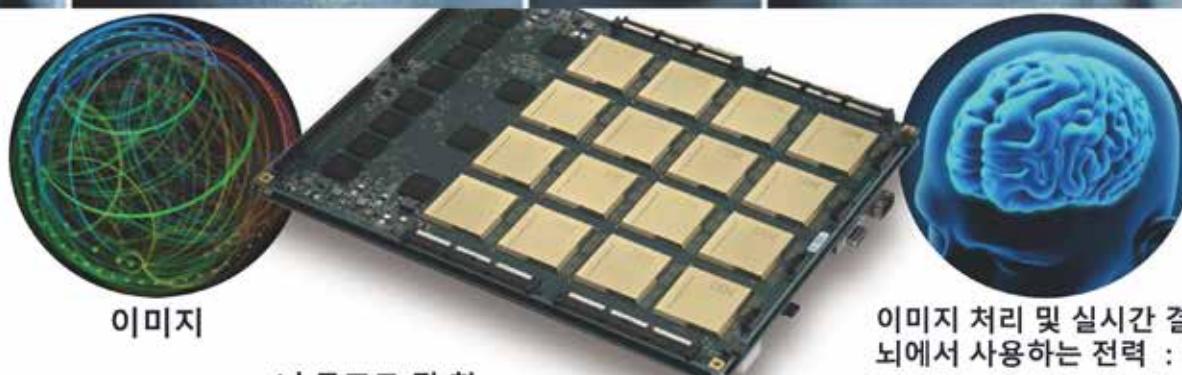
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Source: MDI Analysis, Oxford Economics, CapitalQ, McKinsey Global Institute
Source: AI Revenue Top 10 usecase Tractica

AI, 차세대 컴퓨팅 선도



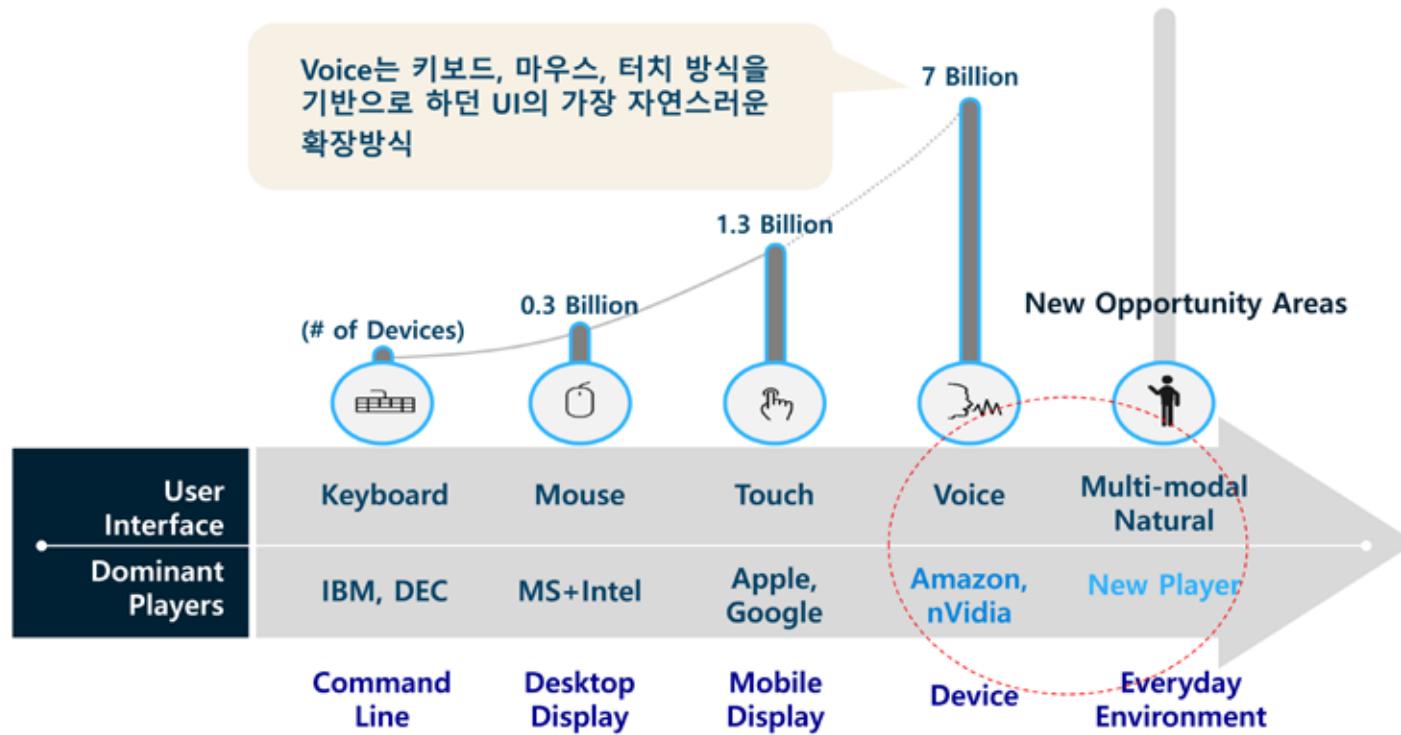
센서 데이터 분석에 적합한 뇌 구조 시스템(Brain-inspired systems)



이미지 처리 및 실시간 결정시
뇌에서 사용하는 전력 : 약 20W

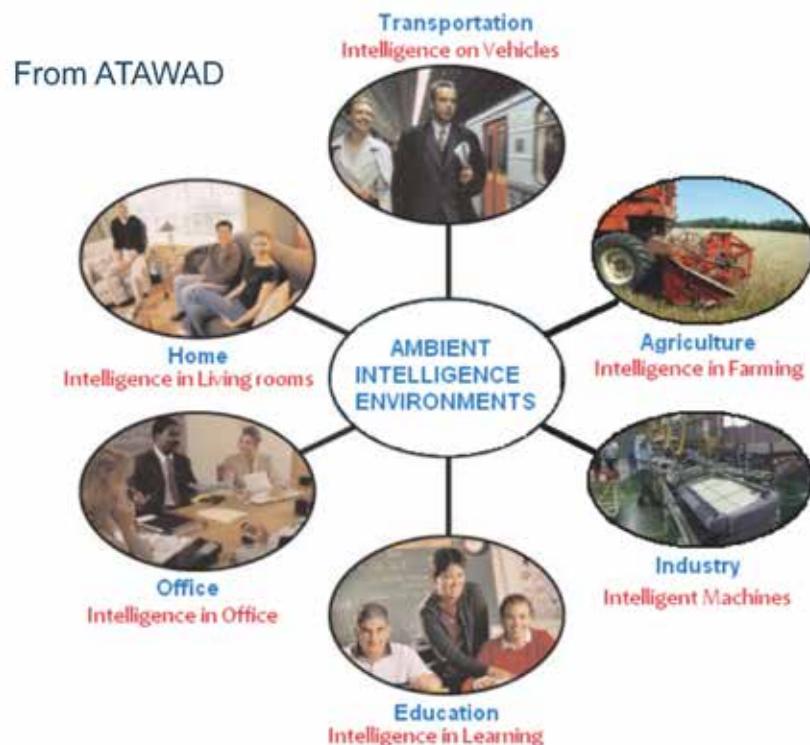
뇌 구조로 된 칩
100만개의 뉴런 2억 5천 6백만개의 시냅스로 구동
=> 성능개선이 된 신경계 칩 구축이 목표

New Player with New UX



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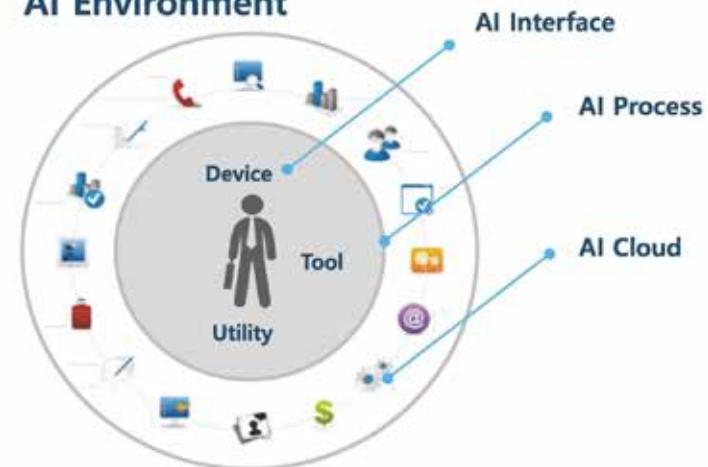
AI Platform to the Ambient Intelligence (Aml)



Aml : 주변환경을 이루고 있는 지성 생활환경 지능

AI는 개별 인터페이스가 아닌 다양한 디바이스와 도구들을 통해 일상 생활과 업무에 통합

AI Environment



Digital Reinvention

Chapter 2 의 시작...

...몇 가지 생각해 볼 점들

Source : IBM



Cognitive Enterprise

Source : IBM

Culture of agile innovation

Culture
Skills
Ways of working

Ecosystem of business platforms

Industry platforms
Transaction platforms

Cognitive-enabled enterprise workflows

Decision processes
Front-office processes
Back-office processes

Exponential technologies

Artificial Intelligence
Blockchain
Automation
Internet of Things
5G

Fueled by data

Licensed data
Proprietary data
Public data

Next-generation applications

Custom
Legacy
API-enabled applications
Cloud native
Digital

Secure multicloud infrastructure

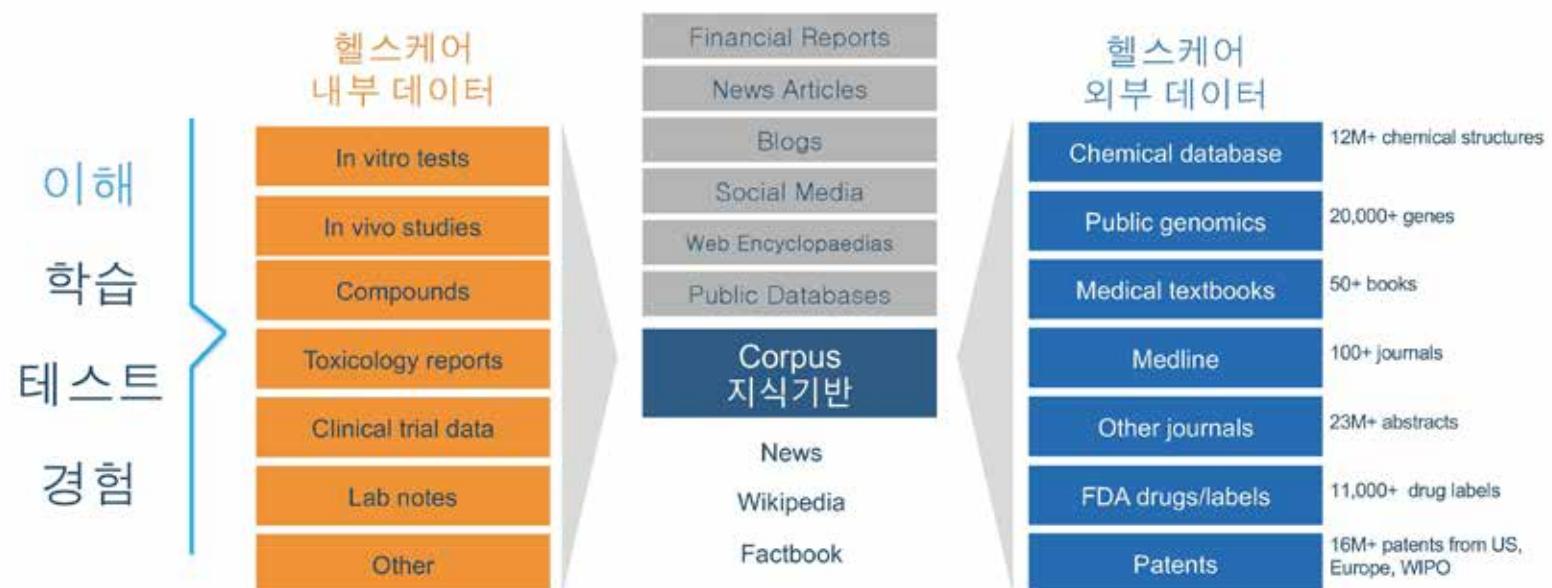
Public
Private
On-premise
Security

왓슨과 의료혁신

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자연어처리를 위한 머신러닝

전문용어를 이해하고 해석, 내 외부 데이터 분석하고 연결해
새로운 지식기반을 아주 짧은 시간 내에 창출



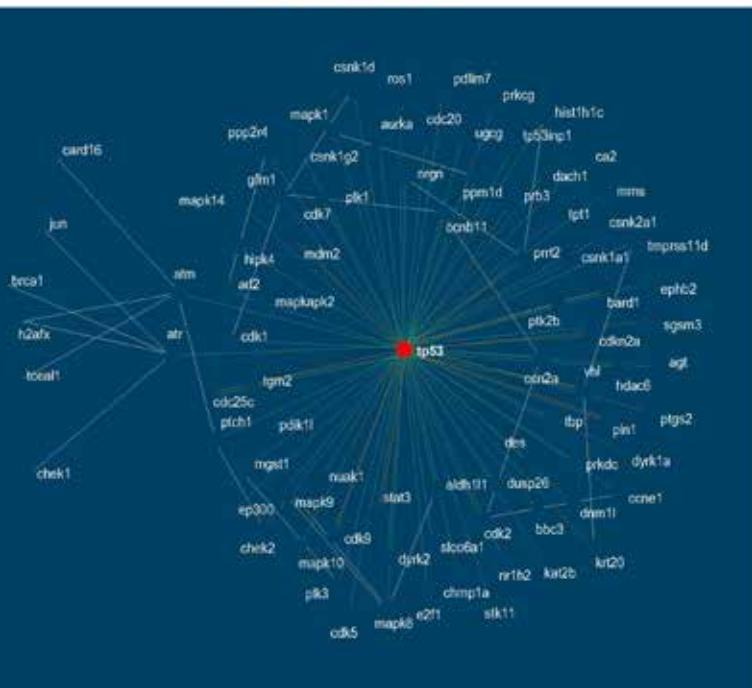
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문서와 문헌을 분석해 다양한 방향으로 관계를 파악하고 통찰력을 제공

Co-occurrence Table

MeSH Name	Tmir	pdk3p	pi3	tstat	chek2	epha2	chek1	cdk2
Human	71728	11255	52281	2642	1300	200	1354	4156
Tumor Suppressor Protein p53	36465	0	36465	107	289	0	241	439
Animals	25597	16042	21621	1022	440	225	638	2729
Mice	20178	5158	13692	577	229	168	319	1371
Apoptosis	20666	5858	16123	232	320	36	313	884
Signal Transduction	15559	9223	5163	648	338	46	391	623
Middle Aged	14728	847	13029	1132	164	54	22	368
Mutation	13252	1363	3000	1760	587	21	216	394
Aged	12327	896	18629	872	120	47	0	223
Adult	12152	763	16291	929	144	47	0	138
Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase	11066	10726	0	271	0	0	0	0
Immunohistochemistry	10127	710	8035	569	38	57	0	255
Phosphorylation	8757	4218	3545	331	665	42	628	1416
Cell Cycle	8401	630	9679	0	423	6	587	1904
Cell Line	8076	2158	4088	167	262	46	241	732
Protein-Degradation Proteins	7480	1834	4167	381	27	9	34	605
Protein-Serine-Threonine Kinases	7413	2876	2900	162	1287	8	758	1745

Gene Network



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Timeline : Short History

Super-human performance

Calculations

Jeopardy!

Chess

Go
Poker

Dota 2

Human-level performance (when data available)

Speech Recognition
Image Recognition
Language Translation
Driverless Vehicles

Less-than-human-level performance

Chatbots (Natural Language)
Video Understanding
Episodic Memory (Q&A)
Commonsense Reasoning

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2010

2020

2030

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Ai Progress on open leader boards – Benchmark Roadmap

AI Progress on Open Leaderboards - Benchmark Roadmap							
Perceive World		Develop Cognition		Build Relationships		Fill Roles	
Pattern recognition	Video understanding	Memory	Reasoning	Social interactions	Fluent conversation	Assistant & Collaborator	Coach & Mediator
Speech	Actions	Declarative	Deduction	Scripts	Speech Acts	Tasks	Institutions
Chime	Thumos	SQuAD	SAT	ROC Story	ConvAI		
Images	Context	Episodic	Induction	Plans	Intentions	Summarization	Values
ImageNet	VQA				DSTC	RALI	General-AI
Translation	Narration	Dynamic	Abductive	Goals	Cultures	Debate	Negotiation
WMT	DeepVideo				Alexa Prize	ICCMIA	AT
<i>Learning from Labeled Training Data and Searching (Optimization)</i>							
				<i>Learning by Watching and Reading (Education)</i>			
				<i>Learning by Doing and being Responsible (Exploration)</i>			
2018	2021	2024	2027	2030	2033	2036	2039

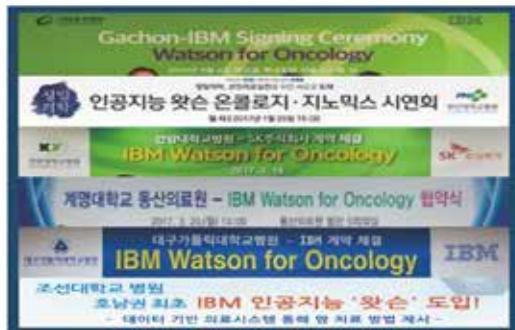
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Project Debator



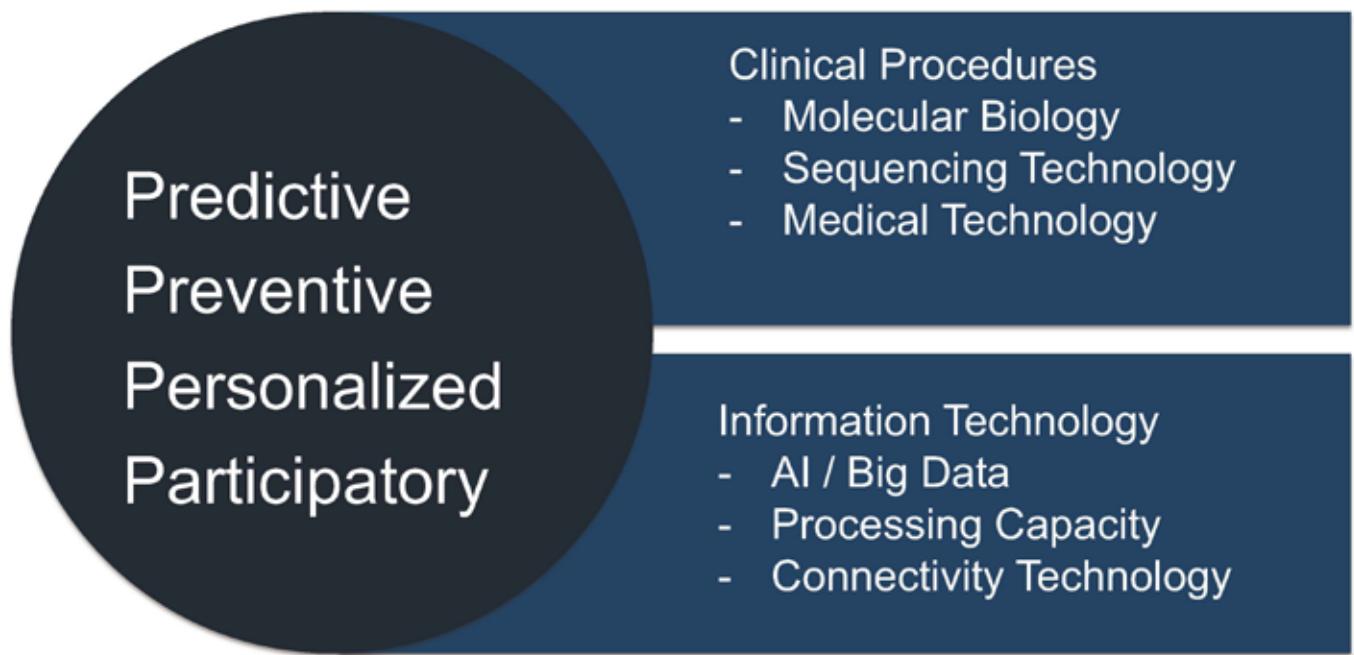
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정밀의료의 추진



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4P – 정밀의료



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